



CREATE



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INNOVATE



THRIVE

PROGRESS



ESTABLISH

Real Estate Property Tax Rates

INDIANA

Tax Caps (Part of Indiana's Constitution):

- 1% Residential
- 2% Rental/Farmland
- 3% Commercial

ILLINOIS

 Property tax rates average approximately 9.11% of actual value statewide.

SOURCE: Department of Commerce & Economic Opportunity

Real Estate Tax Calculation

ASSUMPTIONS

- \$5,000,000 Building Investment (\$100 cost sq. ft. and 50,000 sq. ft. building).
- 75% cost is assessed and Pay 2018 tax rate of \$3.8923 with applicable circruit breaker and exempt debt through Pay 2020.
 - WITHOUT tax abatement over
 10 years \$1,234,307 taxes or
 \$123,431 average per year.
 - WITH 10-year tax abatement pay \$740,682 over 10 years in taxes (\$74,068 average/year) and SAVE \$493,625 in taxes. Overall 40% property tax savings.

INDVIDUAL INCOME TAX

- Taxation of incomes of: Partnerships,
 "S" Corporations, LLC's & LLP's
- 1.5% Lake County (IN) Tax Rate
- 0.5% Porter County (IN) Tax Rate
- 0.70% LaPorte County (IN) Tax Rate
- 3.23% Indiana Individual Income Tax Rate
- 4.95% Illinois Individual Income Tax Rate

(*) SOURCE: State Individual Income Tax Rates & Brackets for 2018. Fiscal Fact No. 576 March 2018. Tax Foundation.

CORPORATE INCOME TAX

- Corporate Income Tax Due Per Net Taxable Income of \$1,000,000:
- Indiana

| 2016: | 6.25% | \$62,500 |
|-------|-------|----------|
| 2017: | 6.25% | \$62,500 |
| 2018: | 6.00% | \$60,000 |

Illinois

2016: 7.75% \$77,500 (with 2.5% - \$25,000 to PPRT)

2017: 7.75% \$77,500 (with 2.5% - \$25,000 to PPRT)

2018: 9.50% (with 2.5% - \$25,000 to PPRT) **\$95,000**

WORKERS COMPENSATION

- Workers Compensation Annual Premium Based on 100 Employees (2017)
- Indiana \$57,750
 \$1.05 (Average Workers Compensation Rate)
- \$122,650 \$2.23 (Average Workers Compensation Rate)

(*) SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics/U.S. Department of Labor/Bureau of Economic Analysis.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Average Unemployment Insurance Based on 100 Employess (2016)

• \$27,500 Indiana
Indiana state unemployment to
cover the first \$9,500 of employees
wages in 2011 up from \$7,000. Rates
range from 0.5% to 7.4%. In 2017,
Employer Contribution Rate of Total

Wages was 0.50.

• \$41,800 Illinois
Illinois state unemployment covers
the first \$12,960 of employees wages
- 0.55% to 6.8%. In 2017, Employer
Contribution Rate of Total Wages
was 0.76.

CONSTRUCTION COST FACTORS

| | | NW INDIANA | CHICAGO AREA |
|--------------|-------|------------|--------------|
| MATERIALS | | 98.3 | 99.8 |
| INSTALLATION | | 110.4 | 139.7 |
| | TOTAL | 103.6 | 117.2 |

SOURCE: RS Means Building Construction Cost Data, 2015

Personal Property Taxes

INDIANA

- Taxes personal property (i.e. equipment) at same tax rate aS real property.
- Taxes on inventory eliminated in 2006.
- Floor amount that machinery & equipment is assessed (after applying depreciation by life pool) is typically 30% of original cost.
- Personal property taxes are also subject to 3% tax cap.

ILLINOIS

Does not tax personal property directly.

(*) 2.5% of the Illinois Corporate Tax of 9.5% is a personal property tax replacement appointment in order to replace the elimination of personal property tax by the Illinois legislature in 1970.)

Wage Benefit Comparison

\$50.44 NW Indiana

\$57.36 Chicago Area

Average Hourly Rate for 18 Skilled Trade Classifications.
SOURCE: NWI Building Trades Council & the Chicago Building
Trades Council.











TAX ABATEMENTS

SUMMARY OF MICHIGAN CITY ANNUAL COST SAVINGS FROM ILLUSTRATED EXAMPLES — NO ABATEMENT

| COMPARISON | MICHIGAN CITY | ILLINOIS | DIFFERENCE |
|-------------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| REAL PROPERTY TAXES | \$112,882 | \$270,019 | \$(156,205) |
| PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES | \$10,548 | 0 | \$10,548 |
| INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX | \$39,300 | \$50,000 | \$(10,200) |
| CORPORATE INCOME TAX | \$60,000 | \$77,500 | \$(35,000) |
| WORKERS COMPENSATION | \$57,750 | \$122,650 | \$(64,900) |
| UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE | \$27,500 | \$46,750 | \$(14,300) |

TOTAL \$(270,057)

SUMMARY OF MICHIGAN CITY ANNUAL COST SAVINGS FROM ILLUSTRATED EXAMPLES — 10 YEAR ABATEMENT

| COMPARISON | MICHIGAN CITY | ILLINOIS | DIFFERENCE |
|-------------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|
| REAL PROPERTY TAXES | \$68,781 | \$107,635 | \$(38,854) |
| PERSONAL PROPERTY TAXES | \$5,287 | 0. | \$5,287 |
| INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX | \$39,300 | \$49,500 | \$(10,200) |
| CORPORATE INCOME TAX | \$60,000 | \$95,000 | \$(35,000) |
| WORKERS COMPENSATION | \$57,750 | \$122,650 | \$(64,900) |
| UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE | \$27,500 | \$41,800 | \$(14,300) |

TOTAL \$(157,967)

PROPERTY TAX COMPARISON EXAMPLES

| WITHOUT ABATEMENT | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| EXAMPLE | ANNUAL TAX | ANNUAL TAX SAVINGS | | |
| COMPANY XYZ / MICHIGAN CITY, IN | \$123,431 | \$145,656 (54%) | | |
| COMPANY XYZ / COOK COUNTY, IL | \$269,087** | _ | | |
| 10 YEARS WITH 10-YEAR ABATEMENT | | | | |
| COMPANY XYZ / MICHIGAN CITY, IN | \$74,068 (59% SAVINGS) | \$33,567 (31%) | | |
| COMPANY XYZ / COOK COUNTY, IL | \$107,635 (60% SAVINGS) | | | |

^(*) Since 2.5% of the Corporate Income Tax is appropriated as a personal property replacement tax, 26.32% or \$24,425 is personal property replacement tax in the State of Illinois.

SOURCE: Research Conducted by SEH of Indiana, LLC.

<u>NOTE</u>: Above is based on projected annual savings based on assumptions (including real and personal property over 10 year period.

^(**) Taxes will vary based upon the community tax unit rate.

ADVANTAGES OF LOCATING TO MICHIGAN CITY

TAXES & COSTS OF BUSINESS

Lower taxes than surrounding states, especially Illinois.

INCENTIVES AVAILABLE

 HUB Zone, TIF Financing, Tax Abatement (Real/ Personal), Urban Enterprise Zone Designation and Federal Opportunity Zone.

LOCATION

Proximity to Chicago and other major market areas.

TRANSPORTATION

 Unequalled airport, highway, rail and Lake Michigan Port access.

WORKFORCE

Experienced and talented workforce.

HIGHER EDUCATION

 Exceptional educational facilities including two major Purdue University campuses, Indiana University Northwest, Calumet College of St. Joseph, Valparaiso University, four Ivy Tech campuses, the University of Notre Dame. and LaPorte County Career & Technical Education Center.

QUALITY OF LIFE

 Broad variety of high value, low-tax residential options from lake-front living to many options for rural and urban homes.



SUCCEED



PLAY

INVEST



PROSPER



"MAKE THE MOVE TO MICHIGAN CITY NOW!"

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